

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

LANCE REBERGER,

Plaintiff,

v.

JAMES G. COX et al.,

Defendants.

3:13-cv-480-RCJ-VPC

ORDER

This action is a *pro se* civil rights complaint filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 by a state prisoner. On February 11, 2014, this Court issued an order denying Plaintiff's application to proceed *in forma pauperis* because Plaintiff had "three strikes" pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g). (ECF No. at 3 at 1-2). The Court informed Plaintiff that if he did not pay the \$350.00 filing fee in full within thirty days of the date of that order, the Court would dismiss the action without prejudice. (*Id.* at 3). The thirty-day period has now expired and Plaintiff has not paid the full filing fee of \$350.00.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and "[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal" of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party's failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of

1 address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for
2 failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986)
3 (dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

4 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey a
5 court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors: (1)
6 the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to manage its
7 docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of
8 cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives. *Thompson*, 782 F.2d
9 at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-
10 61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

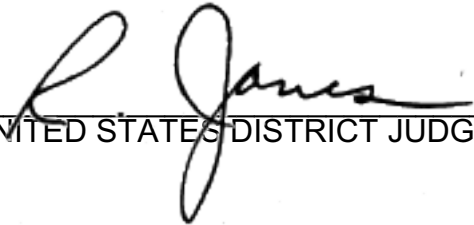
11 In the instant case, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in
12 expeditiously resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket, weigh
13 in favor of dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs in favor of
14 dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay in
15 filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. See *Anderson v. Air West*, 542
16 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor – public policy favoring disposition of cases
17 on their merits – is greatly outweighed by the factors in favor of dismissal discussed herein.
18 Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure to obey the court's order will result in
19 dismissal satisfies the "consideration of alternatives" requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262;
20 *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424. The Court's order requiring
21 Plaintiff to pay the full filing fee within thirty days expressly stated: "IT IS FURTHER
22 ORDERED that this action will be dismissed without prejudice unless Plaintiff pays the
23 \$350.00 filing fee in full **within 30 days** of the date of this order." (ECF No. 3 at 3). Thus,
24 Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would result from his noncompliance with the
25 Court's order to pay the full filing fee within thirty days.

26 It is therefore ordered that this action is dismissed without prejudice based on Plaintiff's
27 failure to pay the \$350.00 filing fee in compliance with this Court's February 11, 2014, order.

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1 It is further ordered that the Clerk of Court shall enter judgment accordingly.

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3 DATED: This 28th day of April, 2014.

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6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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